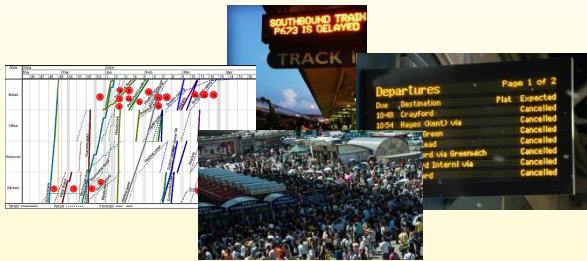


# Development of robust railway timetables

## Introduction

- Increasing demand
- High capacity consumption / Lack of capacity
- Train delays and cancellations, uncertainty
- **Unsatisfied passengers**



## Research objective

Improvement of railway customer satisfaction through increased capacity and decreased delays for passengers and freight.

## Robust timetable

### Definition

A railway timetable design is considered to be robust if it is able to avoid and settle delay propagation as much as possible.

*Delay resistant = Robust*

In order to provide this, we need:

- Reliable running times
- Reliable dwell times
- Robust train dependencies at stations
- Feasibility
- Stable capacity utilization
- Energy-efficient train behaviour

## Main question

*How much and where the time supplement and buffer times have to be inserted, so as to guarantee a good trade-off between the efficiency and the robustness?*

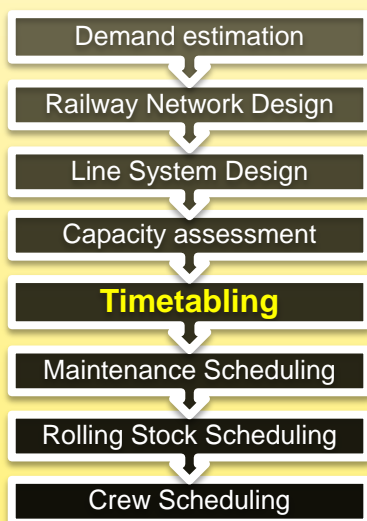
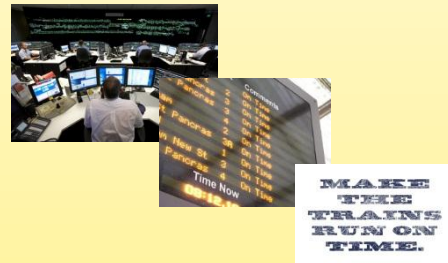


Figure 1. Railway planning process



## Framework

